The study presents some aspects regarding the life and activity of Eustathius Athanasius Rolla, a physician of Greek origin, who practice medicine in Moldavia. Born around 1766, he graduated the faculty of medicine in Halle, in 1794. He came to Iasi around 1795, where he got married, in 1804, to Marioara. Known as doctor Efstaathi, Evstati, Eustati or Stati, Eustathius Rolla had been one of the physicians of Iasi city for more than 35 years, and towards the end of his career, he became the protomedic of Moldavia. He was one of the first physicians about whom we have several records of treating and curing the suffering – we could even write a short list of his patients. Besides his medical activity, Rolla was a supporter of culture in general and of Greek cause in particular, being one of the vestrymen of the Greek publishing house of Iasi. He guided the physicians of Iasi in their attempt to limit the effects of the plague and cholera epidemics that stroke Moldavia at the beginning of the 19th century. He died helping his peers during the cholera epidemics, in the summer of 1831.